

linked to a rapid increase in the waning of muscle mass and overall strength in an ageing individual.

The 4 pauses of life define the milestones of ageing process:

- Menopause (when oestrogen and progesterone levels fall in a woman)
- Andropause (when testosterone levels start falling in men)
- Adrenopause (when adrenal hormones start declining)
- Somatopause (when growth hormones starts falling)

Altogether, the features of hormonal imbalances and ageing are so much in common that the role of hormonal imbalances in bringing about ageing prematurely cannot be ignored.

Although ageing is not simply due to a variety of hormone deficiencies, however, timely medical treatment in delaying the onset of menopause, andropause, adrenopause or somatopause may avert or defer the ageing process.

Hormones modulate almost all the features of being young

- ◆ The health and texture of skin
- ◆ The texture of hair, its quality and quantity
- Bone density and strength in muscles
- Mood fluctuations, strength in memory power and brain health
- Sexual health including libido and orgasm
- Fertility functions
- The body's metabolism, body mass and body weight
- Body's immunity functions

Hormones such as testosterone, oestrogen, thyroid, cortisol, do play a pivotal role in the ageing process. It is always better to have a good



understanding of their total working, in the hope of formulating a suitable antiageing medicine.

The judicious use of natural micronised hormone replacement therapy under supervision may help to retain youthful nature and keep an individual young irrespective of the calendar age.

Bioidentical Hormone Replacement Therapy

Since the last few decades there has been lot of controversy and debate about the existence of bioidentical hormone replacement therapy. In reality, the bioidentical hormones are nothing but 'natural micronised hormones'. The compounding of these hormones and the various dispensing techniques have made the doctors comfortable in prescribing the doses as per requirement of the patient and hence not giving the fixed dose regimen or keeping the dose same for all.

Better understanding of the hormones in various life processes (almost all) has made the pathway of ageing graceful. The aim of productive and prolonged life is no more a dream. With all the disciplines of medicine coming together, the life expectancy will touch more than 100 years, with the hope that this life expectancy will be productive.